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## Is Breakfast a Part of Your Day?



### **Overview**



I. The History of Breakfast

II. Breakfast Around the World

III. The Benefits of eating Breakfast

### The History of Breakfast

- First recorded use of the word "breakfast" in English was in 1463 AD
- The word "breakfast" literally means "breaking the fast" of the night prior, when one forgoes food to sleep
- Breakfast as we know it today took shape in the early nineteenth century, when middle class men began working regular hours in offices
- Breakfast would consist of a 2 course meal: First porridge, followed by toast and eggs with bacon or fish
- 1861 Isabella Beeton writes her famous Book of Household Management, suggests daily breakfast buffet of meat, game pies, broiled mackerel, sausages, bacon and eggs, muffins, toast, marmalade, butter, jam, coffee and tea: what became known as "full English"
- At the turn of the 20<sup>th</sup> century, ready-to-eat breakfast cereals became popular, thanks to pioneers like John Kellogg and C.W. Post

(http://www.breakfastpanel.org/history-of-breakfast/)

### The History of Breakfast

### Before the 19th century:

- Around 7000 B.C. The first cereals (wheat and barley) are cultivated in the Middle East.
- Around 100 A.D. Roman soldiers add porridge to their diets; they call it "pulmentus"
- 1463 First use of the word 'breakfast' in English.
- 1500s First shipments of coffee to Venice

(http://www.breakfastpanel.org/history-of-breakfast/)

### "FULL ENGLISH"



Retrieved from http://www.flickr.com/photos/markdodds/82132809/

# Breakfast Around the World Asia



China
Rice, noodles, chicken, and
fried vegetables



Korea
Small plate of kimchi, bowl of rice, vegetable soup, and a slice of toast



Japan
Tofu soaked in soy sauce, with fish and rice

# Breakfast Around the World Middle East



Egypt
"Foul Madamas": fava beans,
chickpeas, garlic, and lemon, topped
with olive oil, cayenne, a hard boiled
egg, and diced green vegetables



"Halim": a mixture of wheat, cinnamon, butter, and sugar cooked with shredded meat in large pots



#### Pakistan

"Aloo Paratha": pan fried flat bread stuffed with vegetables, served with butter

# Breakfast Around the World Africa



Uganda
"Katogo": bananas mixed in a
beef stew or in a vegetable sauce



Ghana "Waakye": riced cooked with beans



Morocco

"Baghir": Semolina pancake bread served with jam, cheese, and butter

# Breakfast Around the World Europe



Germany
Sausage, cheeses, and bread



France
Croissants, served with crushed almonds, butter, chocolate, or cream

Sweden "Pannkakor" : Swedish pancake

# Breakfast Around the World South America



Venezuela

"Empanadas": pastries filled with fresh cheese, minced meat, or any combination of vegetables or beans



Brazil

Assorted meats, cheeses, and breads



#### Peru

"Ceviche": sea food dish, fresh raw fish marinated in citrus juices such as lemon or lime, and spiced with chili peppers

# Breakfast Around the World North America



Canada

"Perogies": fried dumplings stuffed with potato, sauerkraut, ground meat, cheese, and fruit, served with sausage and toast





Mexico

Beef tips, cheliques, cheese, and beans, served with nachos

#### **America**

Pancakes, eggs, and bacon

# What are the Benefits of Eating Breakfast?



Retrieved from http://familyfood.hiddenvalley.com/important-eat-breakfast-before-test-1956.html

### Benefits of eating Breakfast

#### **Benefits for Children**

According to the American Dietetic Association, children who eat a healthy breakfast are more likely to:

- Concentrate better
- Have better problem-solving skills
- Have better hand-eye coordination
- Be more alert
- Be more creative
- Miss fewer days of school
- Be more physically active
- Meet daily nutrient requirements

(http://www.mayoclinic.com/health/food-and-nutrition/NU00197)

### Benefits of Eating Breakfast

#### **Benefits for Adults**

- Eat more vitamins and minerals
- Eat less fat and cholesterol
- Have better concentration and productivity throughout the morning
- Control your weight
- Have lower cholesterol, which may reduce your risk of heart disease

(http://www.mayoclinic.com/health/food-and-nutrition/NU00197)

# Breakfast is the Most Important Meal of the Day!

 http://www.youtube.com/watch ?v=I9KaZ7eViF0&feature=relat ed

#### In Conclusion, We have learned about...

The History of Breakfast

Breakfast Around the World

#### **Benefits**



http://theendofthought.wordpress.com/2008/05/02/a-salute-to-bacon/

## Q & A

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### References

#### Sites

- http://blog.hostelbookers.com/travel/best-breakfast/
- http://www.mayoclinic.com/health/food-and-nutrition/NU00197

#### **Pictures**

- Picture from http://chefmom.sheknows.com/articles/822467/the-best-kid-friendly-breakfast-recipes/page:2
- Picture from http://cooking724.files.wordpress.com/2010/04/breakfast2.jpg
- Picture from http://www.seattlemet.com/blogs/nosh-pit/toulouse-emmer-breakfast-020410/
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